

**Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races <sup>1</sup>	Asian	
Number of consumer units (in thousands) .....	131,439	114,227	108,069	6,159	17,212
Percent distribution of consumer units .....	100.0	86.9	82.2	4.7	13.1
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):					
Income before taxes .....	\$78,635	\$82,075	\$79,979	\$118,850	\$55,806
Income after taxes .....	67,241	69,827	68,399	94,889	50,076
Age of reference person .....	51.1	51.5	51.9	44.0	48.7
Average number in consumer unit:					
People .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.4
Children under 18 .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Adults 65 and older .....	.4	.4	.4	.2	.3
Earners .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3
Vehicles .....	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.4
Percent distribution:					
Reference person:					
Men .....	47	48	48	58	40
Women .....	53	52	52	42	60
Housing tenure:					
Homeowner .....	63	67	67	57	42
With mortgage .....	37	38	38	39	28
Without mortgage .....	26	28	29	18	14
Renter .....	37	33	33	43	58
Race of reference person:					
Black or African-American .....	13	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100
White, Asian, and all other races .....	87	100	100	100	n.a.
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:					
Hispanic or Latino .....	13	15	16	1	2
Not Hispanic or Latino .....	87	85	84	99	98
Education of reference person:					
Elementary (1-8) .....	3	3	3	2	2
High school (9-12) .....	30	29	30	13	36
College .....	67	68	67	85	62
Never attended and other .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
At least one vehicle owned or leased .....	88	90	90	83	76
Annual aggregate expenditures .....	\$8,043,521	90.4	84.7	5.7	9.6
Food .....	1,039,471	91.2	84.8	6.4	8.8
Food at home .....	585,605	91.1	84.8	6.3	8.9
Cereals and bakery products .....	74,683	91.3	85.1	6.2	8.7
Cereals and cereal products .....	23,301	90.0	81.8	8.2	10.0
Bakery products .....	51,382	91.8	86.6	5.3	8.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .....	126,032	89.3	82.2	7.1	10.7
Beef .....	33,249	90.4	84.5	5.9	9.6
Pork .....	23,605	89.5	83.7	5.9	10.5
Other meats .....	16,979	91.7	87.6	4.1	8.3
Poultry .....	23,651	87.0	78.9	8.1	13.0
Fish and seafood .....	20,168	87.4	76.0	11.4	12.6
Eggs .....	8,380	90.5	82.6	7.9	9.5
Dairy products .....	58,917	93.1	88.6	4.5	6.9
Fresh milk and cream .....	19,225	92.9	87.2	5.7	7.1
Other dairy products .....	39,692	93.2	89.2	3.9	6.8
Fruits and vegetables .....	112,519	91.5	83.1	8.4	8.5
Fresh fruits .....	41,670	92.1	83.3	8.8	7.9
Fresh vegetables .....	37,063	92.9	82.1	10.7	7.1
Processed fruits .....	14,951	88.9	83.0	5.9	11.1
Processed vegetables .....	18,835	89.4	84.5	4.9	10.6
Other food at home .....	213,454	91.4	86.2	5.2	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races <sup>1</sup>	Asian	
Sugar and other sweets.....	19,743	92.2	87.6	4.6	7.8
Fats and oils.....	15,452	90.8	85.2	5.6	9.2
Miscellaneous foods.....	113,442	91.7	85.9	5.7	8.3
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	57,406	90.3	86.0	4.3	9.7
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips.....	7,412	94.6	89.2	5.4	5.4
Food away from home.....	453,865	91.4	84.8	6.6	8.6
Alcoholic beverages.....	76,468	94.5	90.8	3.7	5.5
Housing.....	2,640,250	89.3	83.4	5.8	10.7
Shelter.....	1,544,072	89.1	82.3	6.8	10.9
Owned dwellings.....	877,720	92.7	85.9	6.8	7.3
Mortgage interest and charges.....	364,770	91.9	84.4	7.5	8.1
Property taxes.....	289,139	93.8	85.6	8.3	6.2
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses.....	223,811	92.6	88.8	3.9	7.4
Rented dwellings.....	558,452	82.3	75.4	7.0	17.7
Other lodging.....	107,901	94.1	88.8	5.3	5.9
Utilities, fuels, and public services.....	532,153	87.5	83.1	4.5	12.5
Natural gas.....	53,888	86.6	81.3	5.3	13.4
Electricity.....	196,651	87.1	83.1	4.0	12.9
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	15,964	94.3	90.9	<sup>3</sup> 3.3	5.7
Telephone services.....	184,982	87.2	82.7	4.4	12.8
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards.....	28,853	86.5	83.5	3.0	13.5
Cellular phone service.....	156,129	87.3	82.6	4.7	12.7
Water and other public services.....	80,668	88.7	83.3	5.3	11.3
Household operations.....	200,080	91.0	85.4	5.6	9.0
Personal services.....	62,046	90.8	84.1	6.7	9.2
Other household expenses.....	138,034	91.2	86.0	5.2	8.8
Housekeeping supplies.....	98,029	91.9	87.8	4.1	8.1
Laundry and cleaning supplies.....	24,108	91.4	87.1	4.3	8.6
Other household products.....	56,598	91.8	88.1	3.7	8.2
Postage and stationery.....	17,323	92.7	87.5	5.2	7.3
Household furnishings and equipment.....	265,917	91.8	87.9	4.0	8.2
Household textiles.....	14,576	91.9	88.7	3.2	8.1
Furniture.....	68,141	89.4	85.6	3.8	10.6
Floor coverings.....	3,327	94.4	90.2	4.2	5.6
Major appliances.....	39,911	91.4	87.7	3.8	8.6
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares.....	15,545	91.5	86.8	4.6	8.5
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	124,416	93.3	89.1	4.2	6.7
Apparel and services.....	244,915	89.3	81.0	8.3	10.7
Men and boys.....	55,134	90.6	81.4	9.3	9.4
Men, 16 and over.....	44,202	91.5	81.6	9.9	8.5
Boys, 2 to 15.....	10,932	87.1	80.3	6.8	12.9
Women and girls.....	99,043	89.6	81.9	7.7	10.4
Women, 16 and over.....	83,668	89.3	81.6	7.7	10.7
Girls, 2 to 15.....	15,376	91.2	83.4	7.8	8.8
Children under 2.....	10,242	89.5	83.5	<sup>3</sup> 6.0	10.5
Footwear.....	51,372	88.1	79.9	8.2	11.9
Other apparel products and services.....	29,124	87.4	78.3	9.1	12.6
Transportation.....	1,282,692	90.0	85.1	4.8	10.0
Vehicle purchases (net outlay).....	522,435	90.1	85.9	4.1	9.9
Cars and trucks, new.....	239,926	93.0	86.6	6.4	7.0
Cars and trucks, used.....	273,899	87.5	85.5	2.0	12.5
Other vehicles.....	8,610	89.3	80.7	<sup>3</sup> 8.6	<sup>3</sup> 10.7
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil.....	277,165	89.0	84.4	4.7	11.0
Other vehicle expenses.....	375,532	90.1	85.5	4.5	9.9
Vehicle finance charges.....	29,143	87.3	84.2	3.0	12.7
Maintenance and repairs.....	116,921	90.4	86.6	3.7	9.6
Vehicle insurance.....	128,054	91.0	86.5	<sup>3</sup> 4.5	9.0
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges.....	101,413	89.3	83.4	5.9	10.7
Public and other transportation.....	107,561	91.4	81.9	9.4	8.6
Healthcare.....	652,982	91.8	87.7	4.1	8.2
Health insurance.....	447,507	90.6	86.1	4.5	9.4
Medical services.....	119,426	94.7	91.4	3.3	5.3
Drugs.....	63,492	93.4	90.4	3.0	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races <sup>1</sup>	Asian	
Medical supplies.....	22,556	95.1	91.3	3.8	4.9
Entertainment.....	423,720	93.5	89.8	3.7	6.5
Fees and admissions.....	100,636	95.3	87.7	7.6	4.7
Audio and visual equipment and services.....	135,311	87.9	84.6	3.3	12.1
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	107,134	95.3	93.3	1.9	4.7
Pets.....	86,945	95.9	94.3	1.6	4.1
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	20,189	92.5	89.1	3.4	7.5
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services.....	80,639	98.5	96.5	2.0	1.5
Personal care products and services.....	100,865	88.0	83.0	5.0	12.0
Reading.....	14,178	93.6	90.3	3.3	6.4
Education.....	184,932	90.2	79.5	10.7	9.8
Tobacco products and smoking supplies.....	45,556	90.0	88.5	1.5	10.0
Miscellaneous.....	130,444	87.9	81.7	6.2	12.1
Cash contributions.....	248,127	91.3	87.5	3.8	8.7
Personal insurance and pensions.....	958,921	91.1	84.5	6.7	8.9
Life and other personal insurance.....	61,099	88.2	82.8	5.4	11.8
Pensions and Social Security.....	897,823	91.3	84.6	6.7	8.7
Sources of income and personal taxes:					
Money income before taxes.....	\$10,335,717	90.7	83.6	7.1	9.3
Wages and salaries.....	8,090,941	90.3	82.5	7.8	9.7
Self-employment income.....	687,710	92.5	85.1	7.4	7.5
Social Security, private and government retirement.....	1,138,817	91.7	89.6	2.1	8.3
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income.....	255,147	98.2	91.3	6.9	1.8
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).....	59,199	75.4	71.0	4.4	24.6
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support.....	62,650	88.6	87.9	<sup>3</sup> 7	11.4
Other income.....	41,253	88.5	78.7	9.8	11.5
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values).....	1,497,670	93.4	83.6	9.9	6.6
Federal income taxes.....	1,187,149	93.7	83.8	9.9	6.3
State and local income taxes.....	300,289	92.3	82.3	10.0	7.7
Other taxes.....	10,232	95.1	92.7	<sup>3</sup> 2.4	4.9
Income after taxes.....	8,838,047	90.2	83.6	6.6	9.8

<sup>1</sup> All other races includes Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and approximately 1 percent reporting more than one race.

<sup>2</sup> Value is too small to display.

<sup>3</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

n.a. Not applicable.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2019