

**Table 3114. Midwestern region by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018**

Item	Total midwest	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands).....	28,177	3,537	4,644	2,966	2,445	3,579	4,404	3,881	1,462	1,259
Consumer unit characteristics:										
Income before taxes.....	\$71,617	\$7,802	\$22,276	\$34,718	\$44,885	\$59,236	\$83,820	\$120,169	\$170,942	\$299,190
Income after taxes.....	62,158	8,302	23,146	34,281	43,044	54,485	74,281	102,406	141,017	223,871
Age of reference person.....	51.2	50.0	58.4	54.2	51.0	50.1	47.8	47.8	49.0	50.4
Average number in consumer unit:										
People.....	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2
Children under 18.....	.6	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8
Adults 65 and older.....	.4	.3	.6	.6	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2
Earners.....	1.3	.5	.6	.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
Vehicles.....	2.1	.9	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.5
Percent distribution:										
Reference person:										
Men.....	48	41	40	43	44	52	54	55	54	47
Women.....	52	59	60	57	56	48	46	45	46	53
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner.....	67	34	56	59	63	68	77	87	95	93
With mortgage.....	39	12	17	21	34	38	54	68	76	71
Without mortgage.....	28	22	39	38	29	30	22	19	19	23
Renter.....	33	66	44	41	37	32	23	13	5	7
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American.....	11	21	15	14	12	8	9	7	3	3
White, Asian, and all other races.....	89	79	85	86	88	92	91	93	97	97
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino.....	6	6	6	8	7	7	5	4	3	4
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	94	94	94	92	93	93	95	96	97	96
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8).....	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
High school (9-12).....	31	44	45	41	34	33	24	16	9	5
College.....	66	51	51	55	62	64	74	83	90	95
Never attended and other.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
At least one vehicle owned or leased.....	90	59	86	93	94	96	98	99	98	98
Average annual expenditures.....	\$57,714	\$23,164	\$32,253	\$39,350	\$46,064	\$51,285	\$64,988	\$86,371	\$113,613	\$147,703
Food.....										
Food at home.....	4,177	2,221	2,725	3,472	3,610	3,792	4,619	6,123	6,170	7,737
Cereals and bakery products.....	532	273	360	459	434	508	569	767	796	975
Cereals and cereal products.....	166	78	108	157	129	146	182	250	264	287
Bakery products.....	366	195	251	302	305	362	387	517	532	687
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	865	470	545	699	829	755	923	1,366	1,198	1,585
Beef.....	240	125	130	196	235	204	285	378	334	434
Pork.....	173	103	115	134	144	153	193	292	261	227
Other meats.....	137	64	81	126	151	126	132	227	176	230
Poultry.....	147	100	103	115	140	139	157	216	177	240
Fish and seafood.....	120	51	81	87	125	84	105	186	180	374
Eggs.....	48	27	35	41	34	47	51	68	70	80
Dairy products.....	450	235	301	376	350	411	520	637	717	792
Fresh milk and cream.....	140	86	109	125	106	128	162	182	201	223
Other dairy products.....	310	149	192	251	244	283	359	454	517	568
Fruits and vegetables.....	757	380	527	625	629	681	843	1,079	1,132	1,448
Fresh fruits.....	284	152	201	200	226	242	320	428	438	577
Fresh vegetables.....	240	108	166	211	199	221	260	334	362	497
Processed fruits.....	99	47	73	85	86	90	119	134	143	170
Processed vegetables.....	132	74	87	129	118	128	144	183	189	204
Other food at home.....	1,573	862	993	1,314	1,367	1,437	1,765	2,275	2,327	2,938
Sugar and other sweets.....	152	69	95	148	146	140	163	208	241	279
Fats and oils.....	113	50	77	100	99	106	127	158	175	200
Miscellaneous foods.....	837	496	504	660	715	735	958	1,248	1,269	1,542
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	414	227	291	367	372	394	453	585	540	709

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3114. Midwestern region by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018 — Continued**

Item	Total midwest	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips.....	57	21	26	39	34	62	64	76	102	208
Food away from home.....	3,202	1,459	1,533	1,961	2,773	3,006	3,440	5,015	5,898	7,863
Alcoholic beverages.....	575	212	206	363	444	433	590	1,025	1,160	1,810
Housing.....	17,814	8,827	11,843	13,173	15,308	16,519	19,854	24,038	32,001	41,119
Shelter.....	9,892	5,097	6,962	7,398	8,305	9,063	10,802	12,899	17,251	24,490
Owned dwellings.....	6,288	1,735	3,074	3,612	4,452	5,139	7,545	9,854	14,199	19,495
Mortgage interest and charges.....	2,565	489	861	950	1,579	2,063	3,314	4,766	6,613	7,721
Property taxes.....	2,142	706	1,193	1,401	1,614	1,787	2,414	3,206	4,688	6,275
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses.....	1,581	540	1,020	1,261	1,259	1,289	1,817	1,882	2,898	5,499
Rented dwellings.....	2,858	3,111	3,649	3,431	3,392	3,282	2,587	1,903	953	1,745
Other lodging.....	746	251	239	355	462	642	670	1,142	2,099	3,250
Utilities, fuels, and public services.....	3,825	2,077	2,947	3,314	3,652	3,824	4,379	4,925	5,617	6,110
Natural gas.....	574	377	491	509	581	576	616	677	747	904
Electricity.....	1,310	798	1,095	1,179	1,275	1,314	1,442	1,566	1,821	2,070
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	82	56	105	97	89	75	61	92	<sup>3</sup> 112	<sup>3</sup> 53
Telephone services.....	1,326	583	860	1,058	1,196	1,325	1,639	1,906	2,134	2,195
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards.....	217	147	240	235	224	217	203	213	251	294
Cellular phone service.....	1,109	436	620	823	972	1,108	1,436	1,694	1,883	1,901
Water and other public services.....	532	262	396	472	511	533	621	684	803	888
Household operations.....	1,326	450	681	902	1,129	1,050	1,474	1,934	2,915	4,077
Personal services.....	461	<sup>3</sup> 65	54	147	436	279	540	841	1,476	1,751
Other household expenses.....	865	385	627	755	693	771	935	1,093	1,439	2,326
Housekeeping supplies.....	708	405	399	532	625	646	779	1,118	1,197	1,164
Laundry and cleaning supplies.....	173	74	117	125	153	169	195	232	316	309
Other household products.....	413	269	210	326	377	345	428	736	692	598
Postage and stationery.....	122	62	72	80	95	132	156	150	188	256
Household furnishings and equipment.....	2,063	798	855	1,027	1,597	1,935	2,420	3,162	5,022	5,278
Household textiles.....	108	57	62	72	84	81	135	174	186	236
Furniture.....	526	210	255	318	299	557	570	857	965	1,566
Floor coverings.....	42	7	8	9	21	17	25	37	49	518
Major appliances.....	278	95	110	160	280	337	236	448	501	874
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares.....	132	46	71	57	103	110	149	163	448	312
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	978	383	349	411	810	833	1,305	1,484	2,873	1,772
Apparel and services.....	1,793	789	823	1,100	1,179	1,458	2,003	2,984	3,862	4,566
Men and boys.....	412	177	178	179	276	343	494	682	1,052	955
Men, 16 and over.....	319	145	129	120	209	249	406	506	881	775
Boys, 2 to 15.....	92	32	48	59	67	94	88	176	170	180
Women and girls.....	719	236	331	439	597	550	799	1,259	1,316	1,997
Women, 16 and over.....	595	216	261	378	495	461	696	993	1,057	1,626
Girls, 2 to 15.....	125	20	70	61	102	88	103	266	259	371
Children under 2.....	72	<sup>3</sup> 38	<sup>3</sup> 56	<sup>3</sup> 45	<sup>3</sup> 57	72	66	125	<sup>3</sup> 136	<sup>3</sup> 95
Footwear.....	382	255	145	309	149	367	392	533	946	929
Other apparel products and services.....	208	84	113	128	100	126	252	385	412	590
Transportation.....	9,415	2,738	5,404	5,925	7,512	8,510	11,509	14,565	20,129	20,587
Vehicle purchases (net outlay).....	3,758	789	2,545	1,980	2,841	2,994	5,054	6,482	6,917	8,102
Cars and trucks, new.....	1,534	<sup>3</sup> 406	1,121	880	<sup>3</sup> 883	997	1,726	2,679	3,407	4,172
Cars and trucks, used.....	2,173	383	1,422	1,092	1,913	1,976	3,208	3,719	3,264	3,928
Other vehicles.....	51	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup>	<sup>3</sup> 8	<sup>3</sup> 44	<sup>3</sup> 21	<sup>3</sup> 120	<sup>3</sup> 83	<sup>3</sup> 246	<sup>3</sup> 2
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil.....	1,986	872	1,175	1,522	1,724	2,064	2,466	2,949	3,134	3,498
Other vehicle expenses.....	2,997	790	1,435	2,020	2,508	2,954	3,279	4,144	8,600	6,127
Vehicle finance charges.....	224	49	78	111	176	212	303	430	442	480
Maintenance and repairs.....	1,052	354	515	702	766	877	987	1,278	4,898	1,606
Vehicle insurance.....	922	<sup>3</sup> 159	<sup>3</sup> 407	<sup>3</sup> 645	<sup>3</sup> 886	1,212	1,129	1,102	<sup>3</sup> 1,479	<sup>3</sup> 2,086
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges.....	799	229	435	561	680	653	860	1,334	1,781	1,955
Public and other transportation.....	675	287	249	403	439	499	710	990	1,478	2,860
Healthcare.....	5,204	2,290	3,516	4,591	4,881	5,295	5,963	6,985	8,120	9,731
Health insurance.....	3,506	1,438	2,536	3,185	3,344	3,590	4,121	4,619	5,088	6,317
Medical services.....	975	502	439	718	884	874	1,073	1,460	2,140	2,163
Drugs.....	527	282	398	553	511	634	534	630	589	799
Medical supplies.....	196	67	143	136	142	196	236	277	302	453
Entertainment.....	3,487	1,442	1,553	3,202	2,353	2,911	3,630	5,695	7,577	8,081

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3114. Midwestern region by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018 — Continued**

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Fees and admissions.....	708	194	276	278	494	459	732	1,245	1,817	2,862
Audio and visual equipment and services.....	996	481	672	826	928	1,028	1,100	1,399	1,504	1,796
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	960	233	409	401	621	812	1,227	1,454	3,648	1,396
Pets.....	780	188	322	334	510	632	947	1,188	3,146	1,180
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	180	<sup>3</sup> 45	87	67	111	180	280	266	502	216
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services.....	823	534	195	1,698	310	612	572	1,597	609	2,026
Personal care products and services.....	764	280	413	483	749	683	882	1,157	1,410	1,791
Reading.....	118	60	62	101	106	121	144	138	178	286
Education.....	1,238	1,084	305	341	532	838	1,120	1,824	3,528	5,655
Tobacco products and smoking supplies.....	400	308	330	388	481	530	481	379	385	213
Miscellaneous.....	893	375	545	973	921	771	1,051	1,058	1,697	1,552
Cash contributions.....	1,843	556	1,203	954	1,436	1,288	1,690	2,249	3,442	9,702
Personal insurance and pensions.....	6,790	523	1,791	2,324	3,778	5,129	8,013	13,136	18,056	27,009
Life and other personal insurance.....	468	153	248	236	442	389	481	752	970	1,476
Pensions and Social Security.....	6,323	370	1,543	2,089	3,336	4,740	7,532	12,384	17,086	25,533
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Money income before taxes.....	\$71,617	\$7,802	\$22,276	\$34,718	\$44,885	\$59,236	\$83,820	\$120,169	\$170,942	\$299,190
Wages and salaries.....	55,251	2,448	8,793	19,429	29,224	43,804	70,104	103,868	145,703	235,540
Self-employment income.....	4,414	50	473	938	1,517	2,479	3,686	6,353	12,965	37,171
Social Security, private and government retirement.....	8,696	3,386	11,196	12,423	12,140	10,901	7,454	6,608	5,046	7,677
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income.....	2,042	131	358	651	729	1,251	1,550	2,114	6,812	17,650
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).....	424	1,119	746	542	374	242	108	145	<sup>3</sup> 36	<sup>3</sup> 32
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support.....	456	214	357	424	475	266	698	705	<sup>3</sup> 279	<sup>3</sup> 674
Other income.....	333	455	353	312	425	293	220	377	<sup>3</sup> 101	<sup>3</sup> 446
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values).....	9,459	-500	-870	437	1,841	4,752	9,539	17,763	29,925	75,319
Federal income taxes.....	7,258	-252	-665	176	1,197	3,388	6,991	13,151	23,418	61,027
State and local income taxes.....	2,087	-279	-248	213	574	1,301	2,473	4,160	6,404	14,184
Other taxes.....	114	<sup>3</sup> 30	43	48	69	63	74	452	<sup>3</sup> 102	<sup>3</sup> 108
Income after taxes.....	62,158	8,302	23,146	34,281	43,044	54,485	74,281	102,406	141,017	223,871
Addenda:										
Net change in total assets and liabilities.....	\$13,515	-\$2,200	\$827	\$5,215	\$5,038	\$11,886	\$9,767	\$38,196	\$32,892	\$59,622
Net change in total assets.....	21,456	-1,053	1,931	6,721	7,704	17,549	23,544	52,795	50,778	91,257
Net change in total liabilities.....	7,941	1,146	1,104	1,506	2,665	5,663	13,777	14,600	17,886	31,636
Other financial information:										
Other money receipts.....	1,064	456	819	726	859	926	1,071	1,449	<sup>3</sup> 583	<sup>3</sup> 4,608
Mortgage principal paid on owned property.....	-1,970	-392	-695	-713	-1,014	-1,552	-2,186	-3,669	-5,095	-7,477
Estimated market value of owned home.....	137,796	45,625	83,536	89,895	96,601	117,729	151,079	204,382	311,632	393,112
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home.....	875	324	560	631	706	776	983	1,279	1,789	2,088
Gifts of goods and services, total.....	1,361	544	497	639	780	892	1,537	2,084	3,253	5,768
Food.....	98	45	29	33	87	59	92	221	246	275
Alcoholic beverages.....	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 5	25	4	8	41	51	39
Housing.....	252	124	117	92	179	176	285	417	519	944
Housekeeping supplies.....	35	<sup>3</sup> 16	13	22	31	30	37	66	83	59
Household textiles.....	13	<sup>3</sup> 17	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 7	<sup>3</sup> 11	<sup>3</sup> 29	<sup>3</sup> 13	<sup>3</sup> 24	<sup>3</sup> 19
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares.....	22	<sup>3</sup> 14	<sup>3</sup> 16	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 21	<sup>3</sup> 22	22	23	<sup>3</sup> 27	<sup>3</sup> 92
Major appliances.....	8	<sup>3</sup> 6	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 12	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 10	<sup>3</sup> 7	<sup>3</sup> 16	<sup>3</sup> 18
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares.....	14	<sup>3</sup> 7	<sup>3</sup> 15	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 12	<sup>3</sup> 12	<sup>3</sup> 16	<sup>3</sup> 11	<sup>3</sup> 74
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	69	35	38	22	50	42	52	225	83	109

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3114. Midwestern region by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018 — Continued**

Item	Total midwest	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Other housing .....	113	42	49	42	71	70	145	91	303	665
Apparel and services .....	240	77	107	89	186	227	292	406	485	588
Males, 2 and over .....	66	22	28	17	54	62	100	85	<sup>3</sup> 120	207
Females, 2 and over .....	95	<sup>3</sup> 9	47	53	86	77	111	156	214	250
Children under 2 .....	31	<sup>3</sup> 6	<sup>3</sup> 13	<sup>3</sup> 8	<sup>3</sup> 35	<sup>3</sup> 37	<sup>3</sup> 30	64	<sup>3</sup> 52	<sup>3</sup> 55
Other apparel products and services .....	48	<sup>3</sup> 39	<sup>3</sup> 19	<sup>3</sup> 11	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 51	50	102	<sup>3</sup> 99	<sup>3</sup> 76
Jewelry and watches .....	17	<sup>3</sup> 8	<sup>3</sup> 15	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 7	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 18	<sup>3</sup> 54	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 33
All other apparel products and services .....	31	<sup>3</sup> 32	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 47	32	<sup>3</sup> 48	<sup>3</sup> 96	<sup>3</sup> 43
Transportation .....	166	98	91	96	33	47	216	202	460	766
Healthcare .....	30	<sup>3</sup> 61	<sup>3</sup> 7	<sup>3</sup> 18	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 19	<sup>3</sup> 42	<sup>3</sup> 23	<sup>3</sup> 62	<sup>3</sup> 75
Entertainment .....	121	<sup>3</sup> 22	50	62	85	157	188	172	211	186
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles .....	55	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 28	<sup>3</sup> 38	<sup>3</sup> 29	<sup>3</sup> 86	93	64	<sup>3</sup> 78	<sup>3</sup> 56
Other entertainment .....	66	20	22	24	57	71	95	108	134	130
Personal care products and services .....	17	<sup>3</sup> 7	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 20	14	12	21	36	40	14
Reading .....	5	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 1	6	<sup>3</sup> 15	6	3	5	6	<sup>3</sup> 12
Education .....	305	<sup>3</sup> 52	69	<sup>3</sup> 43	<sup>3</sup> 66	106	283	416	1,001	2,452
All other gifts .....	112	57	21	174	81	79	108	145	171	417

<sup>1</sup> Value is too small to display.

<sup>2</sup> No data reported.

<sup>3</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2019