

Table 3453. Consumer units of five or more people by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017

Item	Total five or more people	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	12,499	346	261	278	1,013	1,068	1,033	1,913	6,587
Consumer unit characteristics:									
Income before taxes	\$91,292	\$6,345	\$12,573	\$17,919	\$25,327	\$34,860	\$44,977	\$59,994	\$137,608
Income after taxes	84,003	6,853	15,505	22,586	32,283	41,460	49,628	61,184	120,222
Age of reference person	42.2	39.8	40.8	43.6	39.1	40.0	38.9	41.5	43.9
Average number in consumer unit:									
People	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7
Children under 18	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5
Adults 65 and older2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	.1	1.1	.1	.2
Earners	2.2	.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.7
Vehicles	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.9
Percent distribution:									
Reference person:									
Men	41	28	26	34	33	34	31	43	46
Women	59	72	74	66	67	66	69	57	54
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner	60	33	31	30	29	45	42	53	77
With mortgage	46	19	24	19	18	27	29	39	62
Without mortgage	14	15	7	11	10	18	14	14	15
Renter	40	67	69	70	71	55	58	47	23
Race of reference person:									
Black or African-American	13	23	23	23	21	15	9	12	11
White, Asian, and all other races	87	77	77	77	79	85	91	88	89
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:									
Hispanic or Latino	31	42	41	43	41	50	47	38	20
Not Hispanic or Latino	69	58	59	57	59	50	53	62	80
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8)	7	16	14	14	9	12	11	10	3
High school (9-12)	37	54	42	55	58	54	52	41	25
College	56	31	42	31	33	34	36	48	71
Never attended and other	(²)	(³)	2	(³)	1	(²)	1	1	(²)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	93	76	78	79	81	88	94	96	98
Average annual expenditures	\$72,153	\$32,657	\$37,289	\$32,906	\$38,282	\$43,678	\$47,724	\$58,802	\$95,277
Food	10,809	5,814	7,661	6,549	7,677	7,264	8,733	9,655	13,332
Food at home	6,592	3,651	5,257	4,471	5,740	4,952	5,784	6,129	7,665
Cereals and bakery products	919	527	558	569	763	723	795	822	1,088
Cereals and cereal products	333	184	229	211	316	289	289	281	386
Bakery products	586	343	328	358	447	435	507	541	702
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	1,506	1,020	1,404	1,079	1,503	1,290	1,343	1,436	1,654
Beef	407	318	348	368	400	315	377	422	438
Pork	295	227	348	160	334	309	269	269	308
Other meats	190	157	183	196	210	126	171	190	204
Poultry	329	212	298	267	303	318	282	284	368
Fish and seafood	195	162	142	137	152	158	163	177	239
Eggs	89	144	185	50	105	64	80	95	97
Dairy products	681	298	547	493	600	503	670	662	774
Fresh milk and cream	257	144	214	244	250	216	260	268	271
Other dairy products	424	154	333	248	351	287	410	395	503
Fruits and vegetables	1,226	438	859	798	1,125	852	1,042	1,141	1,456
Fresh fruits	462	120	251	280	400	274	390	407	575
Fresh vegetables	385	165	270	236	361	312	338	360	445
Processed fruits	173	149	210	109	171	97	127	166	207

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3453. Consumer units of five or more people by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017 — Continued

Item	Total five or more people	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Processed vegetables	206	103	129	173	194	169	187	207	230
Other food at home	2,260	1,368	1,889	1,531	1,749	1,585	1,934	2,068	2,692
Sugar and other sweets	222	111	286	145	173	141	202	196	265
Fats and oils	178	⁸⁴	¹²³	106	176	107	157	171	210
Miscellaneous foods	1,184	720	1,016	717	830	765	985	1,145	1,433
Nonalcoholic beverages	606	446	447	555	554	520	555	496	689
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	69	¹⁷	¹¹⁷	¹⁹	¹¹⁵	¹⁵²	¹³⁴	60	95
Food away from home	4,218	2,163	2,404	2,078	1,936	2,312	2,948	3,527	5,668
Alcoholic beverages	385	³¹³	¹⁹⁴	¹³⁰	244	240	197	173	558
Housing	23,527	14,232	15,362	14,214	15,197	15,911	17,476	19,695	29,380
Shelter	13,210	7,842	8,898	8,238	8,927	8,850	9,578	10,627	16,557
Owned dwellings	7,723	2,313	2,097	1,889	1,827	3,093	3,247	4,702	11,713
Mortgage interest and charges	4,322	^{1,217}	^{1,262}	^{1,130}	1,029	1,638	1,783	2,683	6,557
Property taxes	2,039	555	563	418	452	826	819	1,203	3,118
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	1,362	⁵⁴⁰	^{1,272}	^{1,341}	346	630	645	816	2,038
Rented dwellings	4,883	5,451	6,730	6,293	7,009	5,648	6,194	5,686	3,832
Other lodging	603	⁷⁸	¹⁷⁰	¹⁵⁶	¹⁹⁰	109	138	240	1,013
Utilities, fuels, and public services	5,216	3,698	3,712	3,904	3,748	4,292	4,363	5,016	5,978
Natural gas	479	342	337	333	316	392	344	370	590
Electricity	1,866	1,493	1,451	1,693	1,562	1,737	1,713	1,806	2,018
Fuel oil and other fuels	82	²¹	¹⁹⁹	¹²¹	¹¹⁹	¹⁴²	¹⁵⁸	83	106
Telephone services	1,994	1,313	1,298	1,191	1,365	1,475	1,584	2,019	2,329
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards	241	⁹⁶	¹¹⁵⁴	¹¹¹⁰	126	195	201	207	299
Cellular phone service	1,753	1,216	1,145	1,081	1,240	1,280	1,383	1,812	2,030
Water and other public services	795	529	527	667	487	647	664	737	934
Household operations	1,864	889	690	645	776	729	979	1,049	2,740
Personal services	923	²⁸¹	²³¹	¹⁶²	³¹⁹	²²³	368	406	1,459
Other household expenses	941	608	459	484	457	506	610	643	1,281
Housekeeping supplies	949	409	809	601	667	569	690	859	1,198
Laundry and cleaning supplies	253	120	170	125	285	193	237	227	287
Other household products	541	136	449	419	321	325	349	468	707
Postage and stationery	155	¹⁵⁴	¹⁹⁰	⁵⁸	61	50	103	164	204
Household furnishings and equipment	2,289	1,393	1,253	825	1,080	1,471	1,866	2,144	2,908
Household textiles	137	⁵²	¹³⁹	¹⁵⁴	87	134	100	91	178
Furniture	626	512	297	²⁴⁶	327	522	428	447	807
Floor coverings	22	¹³	¹²¹	¹¹	¹¹³	¹⁵	¹²⁹	12	30
Major appliances	363	¹²²	533	241	278	295	274	348	416
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	144	⁵¹	¹⁶⁴	¹⁶³	93	94	99	195	169
Miscellaneous household equipment	997	653	299	219	282	421	936	1,050	1,308
Apparel and services	2,930	1,830	1,808	3,212	2,191	2,509	2,216	2,290	3,515
Men and boys	755	741	392	949	434	529	712	593	904
Men, 16 and over	393	²⁶⁶	¹¹⁰⁷	¹²⁷⁸	188	241	402	323	498
Boys, 2 to 15	362	476	285	671	246	287	310	270	406
Women and girls	1,029	605	435	756	775	816	630	659	1,345
Women, 16 and over	699	²²⁵	¹¹⁶¹	¹²³⁷	534	582	338	389	971
Girls, 2 to 15	330	380	274	519	241	234	292	270	374
Children under 2	173	¹⁴⁹	¹⁸⁰	¹³⁶⁴	153	162	¹¹³²	159	189
Footwear	708	²⁷⁷	¹⁶⁶⁷	990	609	811	601	575	766
Other apparel products and services	266	156	233	¹¹⁵⁴	219	191	141	304	311
Transportation	12,241	5,692	6,593	3,583	6,431	9,419	8,500	11,163	15,468
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	5,317	^{2,677}	^{2,977}	¹⁷³⁹	2,664	4,763	3,273	5,148	6,609
Cars and trucks, new	1,894	^{1,271}	^{1,829}	⁽³⁾	1,769	^{1,709}	^{1,514}	^{1,246}	2,618
Cars and trucks, used	3,376	^{1,407}	^{1,691}	¹⁷³⁹	1,832	3,054	2,747	3,892	3,934
Other vehicles	47	⁽³⁾	¹⁴⁵⁷	⁽³⁾	¹⁶³	⁽³⁾	¹¹²	¹¹⁰	¹⁵⁷
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil	2,985	1,683	2,084	1,723	1,957	2,133	2,516	2,851	3,550

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3453. Consumer units of five or more people by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017 — Continued

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Other vehicle expenses	3,254	1,140	1,377	893	1,430	2,141	2,470	2,743	4,312
Vehicle finance charges	350	¹ 140	¹ 239	¹ 157	123	148	241	293	475
Maintenance and repairs	1,052	368	693	471	566	661	725	952	1,349
Vehicle insurance	1,156	¹ 410	¹ 197	¹ 89	¹ 495	¹ 930	¹ 1,031	¹ 980	1,525
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges	696	222	248	176	246	403	474	517	964
Public and other transportation	685	¹ 192	¹ 154	¹ 228	380	382	241	421	996
Healthcare	4,383	1,219	1,420	1,018	1,272	1,631	2,167	3,291	6,408
Health insurance	3,028	801	1,046	¹ 500	819	1,027	1,596	2,293	4,433
Medical services	831	¹ 254	¹ 172	¹ 319	157	388	254	474	1,279
Drugs	377	¹ 123	¹ 93	¹ 170	250	167	243	405	483
Medical supplies	147	¹ 41	¹ 109	¹ 28	45	50	74	119	213
Entertainment	3,732	1,257	1,552	1,724	1,372	1,656	2,053	3,211	5,206
Fees and admissions	990	421	¹ 184	139	194	209	331	476	1,598
Audio and visual equipment and services	1,152	541	569	922	648	819	899	1,142	1,399
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	839	247	¹ 767	493	309	546	639	558	1,144
Pets	566	¹ 103	¹ 187	¹ 368	205	264	456	390	798
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	273	¹ 144	¹ 580	¹ 125	¹ 104	¹ 283	183	167	346
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	751	¹ 48	¹ 32	¹ 170	222	81	183	1,035	1,064
Personal care products and services	883	313	680	424	502	476	617	768	1,159
Reading	104	¹ 122	¹ 38	¹ 13	¹ 36	34	39	86	151
Education	1,755	¹ 286	¹ 166	¹ 261	260	484	506	905	2,841
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	394	¹ 353	¹ 472	¹ 361	395	367	327	423	402
Miscellaneous	851	¹ 220	¹ 286	¹ 212	292	567	609	881	1,101
Cash contributions	1,791	704	¹ 497	¹ 439	657	577	700	1,149	2,685
Personal insurance and pensions	8,367	303	560	865	1,757	2,542	3,584	5,111	13,072
Life and other personal insurance	431	¹ 121	¹ 57	¹ 41	¹ 201	79	148	302	654
Pensions and Social Security	7,935	182	503	824	1,555	2,463	3,435	4,810	12,418
Sources of income and personal taxes:									
Money income before taxes	\$91,292	\$6,345	\$12,573	\$17,919	\$25,327	\$34,860	\$44,977	\$59,994	\$137,608
Wages and salaries	79,018	1,744	5,971	9,664	17,662	27,887	38,475	53,067	120,510
Self-employment income	6,771	¹ 32	¹ 205	¹ 269	1,058	1,159	1,736	2,913	11,357
Social Security, private and government retirement	2,882	¹ 380	¹ 3,092	¹ 3,143	2,751	2,546	1,872	2,051	3,468
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	437	¹	¹ 8	¹ 185	¹ 69	(²)	¹ 397	207	688
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	1,267	3,535	2,872	3,955	3,240	2,547	1,759	962	472
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support	523	¹ 115	¹ 316	¹ 327	¹ 180	¹ 508	365	354	690
Other income	395	¹ 538	¹ 109	¹ 375	¹ 367	¹ 212	¹ 373	440	423
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)	7,290	-508	-2,932	-4,667	-6,955	-6,600	-4,651	-1,189	17,386
Federal income taxes	5,036	¹ -426	-2,836	-4,470	-6,622	-6,478	-4,873	-1,864	13,252
State and local income taxes	2,211	¹ -103	¹ -100	¹ -210	-361	-128	201	656	4,068

See footnotes at end of table.

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Other taxes	43	¹ 21	¹ 4	¹ 13	¹ 27	¹ 6	¹ 21	¹ 19	66
Income after taxes	84,003	6,853	15,505	22,586	32,283	41,460	49,628	61,184	120,222
Addenda:									
Net change in total assets and liabilities.....	\$3,632	\$1,245	-\$5,761	\$688	\$1,801	\$1,414	-\$1,589	\$1,625	\$6,296
Net change in total assets	19,997	2,616	¹ 229	¹ 300	8,075	8,641	5,699	12,661	30,588
Net change in total liabilities	16,365	1,371	5,532	-388	6,275	7,227	7,288	11,036	24,291
Other financial information:									
Other money receipts	274	¹ 112	¹ 16	¹ 45	¹ 306	¹ 18	¹ 367	¹ 148	361
Mortgage principal paid on owned property	-2,194	¹ 532	¹ 707	¹ 652	-477	-836	-899	-1,197	-3,381
Estimated market value of owned home	191,297	68,001	¹ 59,692	¹ 60,826	40,739	73,449	74,116	113,180	291,806
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home	1,011	399	¹ 413	¹ 342	291	493	464	684	1,471
Gifts of goods and services, total.....	685	298	298	320	293	835	454	354	909
Food	64	¹ 218	¹ 24	¹ 2	¹ 5	¹ 25	¹ 25	8	100
Alcoholic beverages.....	8	(³)	(³)	(³)	¹ 4	(²)	¹ 1	(²)	15
Housing.....	117	¹ 24	¹ 25	¹ 98	¹ 107	104	¹ 54	¹ 71	154
Housekeeping supplies	23	(³)	(³)	¹ 2	¹ 4	¹ 15	¹ 16	¹ 18	34
Household textiles	¹ 3	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	¹ 7	(³)	(³)	¹ 4
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares	8	(³)	(³)	¹ 35	(³)	¹ 13	¹ 4	¹ 6	¹ 8
Major appliances	¹ 1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	¹ 1	¹ 1	¹ 5	¹ 1
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares.....	¹ 6	(³)	(³)	¹ 35	(³)	¹ 12	¹ 3	¹ 1	¹ 7
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	21	(³)	(³)	¹ 4	¹ 6	¹ 15	¹ 15	¹ 19	29
Other housing.....	62	¹ 24	¹ 25	¹ 56	¹ 97	¹ 54	¹ 19	28	77
Apparel and services	155	¹ 42	¹ 74	¹ 173	¹ 89	¹ 79	220	¹ 70	154
Males, 2 and over	30	(³)	¹ 28	(³)	¹ 19	¹ 28	¹ 42	64	24
Females, 2 and over.....	48	¹ 15	¹ 6	¹ 11	¹ 19	¹ 44	¹ 75	¹ 12	64
Children under 2.....	35	¹ 18	¹ 39	¹ 173	¹ 28	¹ 22	¹ 28	¹ 44	30
Other apparel products and services	42	¹ 9	¹ 1	(³)	¹ 23	¹ 85	¹ 75	¹ 49	¹ 35
Jewelry and watches.....	¹ 2	(³)	¹ 1	(³)	(³)	(²)	(³)	¹ 11	¹ 1
All other apparel products and services	40	¹ 9	(³)	(³)	¹ 23	¹ 85	¹ 75	¹ 39	34
Transportation.....	159	¹ 8	¹ 176	¹ 11	68	278	23	16	231
Healthcare.....	¹ 4	(³)	(³)	(³)	(²)	¹ 3	¹ 2	¹ 2	¹ 5
Entertainment.....	62	¹ 5	(³)	¹ 35	¹ 5	¹ 41	¹ 54	¹ 51	86
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles.....	27	¹ 5	(³)	(³)	¹ 4	¹ 31	¹ 33	¹ 29	33
Other entertainment.....	35	(³)	(³)	¹ 35	¹ 2	¹ 11	¹ 21	¹ 23	53
Personal care products and services.....	7	(³)	(³)	(³)	¹ 14	¹ 1	¹ 7	¹ 5	9
Reading.....	¹ 2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	¹ 2	(³)	¹ 3
Education.....	56	(³)	(³)	¹ 6	(²)	(³)	¹ 38	¹ 19	94
All other gifts	52	(³)	(²)	¹ 5	¹ 1	¹ 204	¹ 29	¹ 12	58

¹ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.
² Value is too small to display.
³ No data reported.