

**Table 3113. Midwestern region by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017**

Item	Total midwest	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands).....	27,896	1,044	881	1,466	1,804	3,020	2,773	2,577	3,753	10,576
Consumer unit characteristics:										
Income before taxes .....	\$69,473	\$2,250	\$7,765	\$12,619	\$17,554	\$24,889	\$34,607	\$44,735	\$59,317	\$129,495
Income after taxes .....	60,762	2,580	8,387	13,441	18,695	25,825	34,472	43,101	54,547	107,986
Age of reference person .....	51.2	51.0	49.7	55.3	59.9	55.8	53.6	51.2	49.1	48.0
Average number in consumer unit:										
People.....	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0
Children under 18 .....	.6	1.2	.3	.3	.3	.5	.5	.6	.6	.8
Adults 65 and older .....	.4	.3	.3	.4	.6	.6	.6	.5	.3	.2
Earners .....	1.3	.4	.5	.4	.5	.7	.9	1.2	1.5	2.0
Vehicles .....	2.1	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.8
Percent distribution:										
Reference person:										
Men .....	47	46	43	40	32	42	42	44	49	55
Women .....	53	54	57	60	68	58	58	56	51	45
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner .....	67	37	28	39	52	54	59	62	68	86
With mortgage .....	39	15	9	13	12	18	22	33	39	64
Without mortgage .....	28	22	20	26	40	35	36	30	29	22
Renter .....	33	63	72	61	48	46	41	38	32	14
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American .....	11	22	20	19	13	16	14	13	9	7
White, Asian, and all other races .....	89	78	80	81	87	84	86	87	91	93
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino .....	6	6	7	5	6	8	7	8	8	4
Not Hispanic or Latino .....	94	94	93	95	94	92	93	92	92	96
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8) .....	3	7	9	4	3	4	2	4	2	1
High school (9-12) .....	32	44	42	44	48	43	41	35	33	19
College .....	65	49	49	51	48	51	56	61	65	80
Never attended and other .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
At least one vehicle owned or leased .....	90	59	56	66	82	87	92	95	97	98
Average annual expenditures .....	\$56,114	\$22,137	\$22,742	\$21,200	\$28,372	\$35,679	\$37,194	\$44,612	\$52,414	\$86,581
Food.....										
Food at home .....	7,157	3,107	3,600	3,007	3,886	4,552	5,119	6,431	7,215	10,336
Cereals and bakery products .....	4,028	1,891	2,078	2,006	2,537	2,956	3,098	3,758	4,056	5,493
Cereals and cereal products .....	528	268	280	239	328	407	442	525	551	689
Bakery products .....	165	92	84	84	110	117	154	163	165	213
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .....	363	176	197	155	217	290	288	362	386	476
Beef .....	829	548	520	449	500	592	674	829	830	1,091
Pork .....	236	164	179	130	135	158	189	232	247	310
Other meats .....	164	103	98	140	103	121	129	160	171	209
Poultry .....	135	50	43	62	74	98	113	158	139	177
Fish and seafood .....	143	106	121	66	79	97	120	126	147	190
Eggs .....	105	190	147	31	75	76	85	109	80	149
Dairy products .....	46	36	32	19	34	41	38	44	47	56
Fruits and vegetables .....	435	155	233	187	283	345	343	370	452	591
Fresh fruits .....	136	70	79	71	110	116	114	110	148	172
Other dairy products .....	299	85	154	116	173	229	229	260	304	419
Processed fruits .....	740	317	328	368	479	567	545	658	698	1,039
Processed vegetables .....	276	84	119	152	174	216	180	248	259	396
Fresh vegetables .....	232	79	95	99	153	175	194	200	222	324
Processed vegetables .....	100	45	45	50	75	77	66	91	100	139
Processed vegetables .....	131	108	69	67	77	99	105	119	117	179

See footnotes at end of table.

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Other food at home .....	1,497	603	716	764	947	1,045	1,093	1,376	1,524	2,083
Sugar and other sweets .....	162	51	69	87	88	107	116	168	172	225
Fats and oils .....	109	52	42	54	74	86	86	116	107	144
Miscellaneous foods .....	779	299	361	424	443	527	550	703	795	1,102
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	396	191	209	191	320	312	302	366	409	522
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips .....	50	<sup>1</sup> 10	<sup>1</sup> 35	<sup>1</sup> 6	<sup>1</sup> 23	14	39	23	41	89
Food away from home.....	3,130	1,217	1,523	1,001	1,350	1,596	2,021	2,673	3,158	4,843
Alcoholic beverages .....	518	164	205	122	137	224	318	360	447	893
Housing.....	17,408	8,662	8,486	8,431	10,853	12,310	13,355	14,874	16,077	24,975
Shelter .....	9,716	5,233	4,915	5,140	6,574	7,229	7,488	8,197	8,635	13,777
Owned dwellings .....	6,165	2,103	1,451	1,645	2,112	3,003	3,661	4,629	4,880	10,666
Mortgage interest and charges .....	2,689	836	<sup>1</sup> 359	377	475	919	1,089	1,654	2,123	5,143
Property taxes.....	2,082	797	624	807	980	1,227	1,395	1,555	1,728	3,374
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses .....	1,393	469	468	461	657	857	1,177	1,420	1,028	2,149
Rented dwellings .....	2,847	2,936	3,221	3,315	4,188	3,899	3,477	3,248	3,176	1,834
Other lodging.....	704	<sup>1</sup> 193	<sup>1</sup> 243	180	274	327	349	319	580	1,277
Utilities, fuels, and public services .....	3,748	2,008	1,946	2,139	2,688	2,883	3,351	3,586	3,837	4,833
Natural gas .....	542	347	313	351	461	470	493	536	538	656
Electricity .....	1,280	794	786	891	1,020	1,044	1,208	1,272	1,296	1,549
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	71	<sup>1</sup> 67	<sup>1</sup> 33	<sup>1</sup> 65	<sup>1</sup> 77	75	89	77	69	68
Telephone services .....	1,335	579	590	588	754	899	1,097	1,247	1,390	1,863
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards .....	261	148	142	211	258	259	275	271	253	287
Cellular phone service .....	1,074	431	448	377	496	640	822	976	1,137	1,576
Water and other public services .....	521	220	224	243	376	394	465	453	545	696
Household operations .....	1,241	348	351	425	530	782	809	1,007	1,071	1,998
Personal services.....	414	<sup>1</sup> 10	<sup>1</sup> 32	<sup>1</sup> 21	<sup>1</sup> 42	167	<sup>1</sup> 103	293	337	812
Other household expenses .....	827	338	319	404	487	615	706	714	733	1,186
Housekeeping supplies .....	705	274	508	278	352	411	501	575	722	1,037
Laundry and cleaning supplies .....	177	58	107	64	94	100	125	159	176	262
Other household products.....	394	172	319	153	209	239	273	305	391	582
Postage and stationery .....	134	<sup>1</sup> 44	82	62	49	71	102	111	155	194
Household furnishings and equipment.....	1,999	800	766	449	709	1,005	1,206	1,509	1,812	3,330
Household textiles.....	109	<sup>1</sup> 15	<sup>1</sup> 32	<sup>1</sup> 27	106	70	110	71	87	161
Furniture .....	498	302	121	123	197	254	450	259	448	811
Floor coverings.....	41	<sup>9</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>3</sup>	<sup>1</sup> 13	13	17	21	15	87
Major appliances .....	278	99	133	80	104	183	194	267	324	400
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares.....	139	27	48	52	70	68	61	110	118	237
Miscellaneous household equipment .....	933	347	432	165	220	418	373	782	821	1,634
Apparel and services .....	1,680	915	888	506	908	826	1,079	1,225	1,667	2,625
Men and boys .....	405	361	99	89	170	243	192	302	421	643
Men, 16 and over .....	299	339	<sup>1</sup> 52	<sup>1</sup> 75	122	186	115	212	300	484
Boys, 2 to 15 .....	106	<sup>1</sup> 22	47	15	48	57	77	90	121	160
Women and girls.....	631	161	399	159	386	271	376	514	598	1,009
Women, 16 and over.....	534	143	357	141	342	224	308	426	495	858
Girls, 2 to 15 .....	97	<sup>1</sup> 18	<sup>1</sup> 42	<sup>1</sup> 18	43	47	68	89	103	150
Children under 2 .....	66	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup> 28	<sup>1</sup> 15	<sup>1</sup> 47	<sup>1</sup> 60	<sup>1</sup> 59	<sup>1</sup> 41	92	83
Footwear.....	354	<sup>1</sup> 331	<sup>1</sup> 259	<sup>1</sup> 158	219	107	299	224	329	540
Other apparel products and services .....	224	61	103	86	86	146	153	144	227	350
Transportation.....	9,058	3,058	3,680	2,991	4,431	5,618	5,657	6,932	8,720	14,223
Vehicle purchases (net outlay).....	3,617	<sup>1</sup> 1,105	<sup>1</sup> 1,644	<sup>1</sup> 1,021	1,869	2,526	2,080	2,516	3,704	5,640
Cars and trucks, new .....	1,366	<sup>1</sup> 262	<sup>1</sup> 1,068	<sup>1</sup> 393	<sup>1</sup> 746	1,330	<sup>1</sup> 805	<sup>1</sup> 467	916	2,277
Cars and trucks, used .....	2,196	813	576	615	1,036	1,188	1,274	2,049	2,776	3,244
Other vehicles .....	55	<sup>1</sup> 31	( <sup>3</sup> )	<sup>1</sup> 13	<sup>1</sup> 86	<sup>1</sup> 9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	<sup>1</sup> 12	119
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil.....	1,902	922	808	770	1,045	1,205	1,411	1,733	1,937	2,750
Other vehicle expenses.....	2,987	840	802	1,004	1,273	1,641	1,903	2,347	2,687	4,864
Vehicle finance charges .....	220	<sup>1</sup> 63	<sup>1</sup> 60	30	77	98	140	157	224	369

See footnotes at end of table.

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Maintenance and repairs.....	1,025	339	350	356	424	535	572	688	901	1,729
Vehicle insurance.....	946	<sup>1</sup> 143	<sup>1</sup> 180	<sup>1</sup> 420	<sup>1</sup> 482	584	<sup>1</sup> 642	<sup>1</sup> 857	863	1,456
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges.....	797	295	212	198	290	424	549	645	698	1,310
Public and other transportation.....	551	191	426	196	244	246	264	336	392	969
Healthcare.....	5,111	2,458	1,965	2,087	3,376	3,699	4,553	4,920	5,167	6,922
Health insurance.....	3,471	1,586	1,290	1,480	2,301	2,584	3,264	3,418	3,524	4,618
Medical services.....	946	644	431	298	574	544	657	858	880	1,407
Drugs.....	523	179	183	237	378	475	504	517	607	634
Medical supplies.....	172	<sup>1</sup> 48	<sup>1</sup> 61	73	123	96	128	128	156	263
Entertainment.....	3,182	836	882	1,237	1,287	1,775	1,653	2,191	2,864	5,348
Fees and admissions.....	688	206	184	184	318	259	272	396	457	1,296
Audio and visual equipment and services.....	997	430	428	534	667	699	852	934	1,006	1,353
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	959	158	156	159	228	545	436	627	652	1,781
Pets.....	794	131	119	147	209	469	317	496	447	1,522
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	164	<sup>1</sup> 27	<sup>1</sup> 37	<sup>1</sup> 12	<sup>1</sup> 19	76	118	131	205	259
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services.....	539	<sup>1</sup> 41	<sup>1</sup> 115	<sup>1</sup> 360	73	271	93	234	749	918
Personal care products and services.....	739	262	333	250	388	429	448	676	702	1,142
Reading.....	114	<sup>1</sup> 38	<sup>1</sup> 51	<sup>1</sup> 41	47	71	91	92	103	175
Education.....	1,256	868	976	771	532	560	294	456	963	2,259
Tobacco products and smoking supplies.....	397	346	229	383	327	343	396	431	479	409
Miscellaneous.....	969	504	326	325	495	560	868	1,027	1,067	1,324
Cash contributions.....	1,865	624	758	407	740	2,412	1,062	1,566	1,301	2,800
Personal insurance and pensions.....	6,660	295	362	641	968	2,300	2,301	3,431	5,645	13,152
Life and other personal insurance.....	404	121	81	133	163	196	204	361	300	698
Pensions and Social Security.....	6,255	174	281	508	804	2,104	2,097	3,070	5,345	12,455
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Money income before taxes.....	\$69,473	\$2,250	\$7,765	\$12,619	\$17,554	\$24,889	\$34,607	\$44,735	\$59,317	\$129,495
Wages and salaries.....	53,848	780	2,757	3,516	5,718	11,283	18,891	29,069	45,349	108,907
Self-employment income.....	4,233	<sup>1</sup> 659	<sup>1</sup> 168	<sup>1</sup> 326	<sup>1</sup> 357	478	1,081	1,685	2,816	9,281
Social Security, private and government retirement.....	8,458	585	2,783	6,824	9,905	11,304	12,608	12,052	9,293	6,615
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income.....	1,712	184	201	39	130	297	539	778	1,033	3,672
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).....	420	823	1,328	1,172	785	683	548	370	264	97
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support.....	471	<sup>1</sup> 37	<sup>1</sup> 110	<sup>1</sup> 315	227	437	666	463	312	624
Other income.....	330	500	417	427	432	406	273	318	250	298
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values).....	8,711	-330	-622	-822	-1,141	-936	136	1,634	4,770	21,509
Federal income taxes.....	6,669	-44	-298	-532	-820	-793	-61	1,018	3,405	16,620
State and local income taxes.....	1,974	-301	-329	-305	-362	-177	160	558	1,322	4,770
Other taxes.....	68	<sup>1</sup> 15	<sup>1</sup> 5	<sup>1</sup> 15	<sup>1</sup> 41	34	<sup>1</sup> 37	58	44	119
Income after taxes.....	60,762	2,580	8,387	13,441	18,695	25,825	34,472	43,101	54,547	107,986

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3113. Midwestern region by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017 — Continued**

Item	Total midwest	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Addenda:										
Net change in total assets and liabilities.....	\$12,201	-\$6,674	\$10,570	-\$2,882	\$638	\$1,763	\$6,632	\$4,015	\$10,080	\$25,452
Net change in total assets.....	18,151	-6,695	11,206	-330	488	4,389	8,585	5,352	16,022	37,071
Net change in total liabilities.....	5,950	-22	637	2,552	-149	2,626	1,953	1,336	5,942	11,619
Other financial information:										
Other money receipts.....	705	168	1402	198	180	598	671	1685	1,083	895
Mortgage principal paid on owned property.....	-1,832	-531	1375	-306	-695	-641	-744	-958	-1,360	-3,493
Estimated market value of owned home.....	130,445	63,736	43,777	44,328	67,774	75,985	88,738	100,906	112,332	206,992
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home.....	847	372	282	353	463	545	617	701	745	1,294
Gifts of goods and services, total.....	1,179	720	74	190	400	571	645	623	877	2,132
Food.....	96	110	11	40	22	31	48	79	67	178
Alcoholic beverages.....	13	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	12	14	18	13	27
Housing.....	230	178	114	40	123	147	149	170	170	377
Housekeeping supplies.....	33	15	(3)	13	17	19	39	43	34	47
Household textiles.....	11	(2)	(3)	(3)	15	(2)	16	16	13	20
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares.....	19	111	12	14	115	112	18	119	119	28
Major appliances.....	4	16	(2)	11	11	12	11	11	19	6
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares.....	15	16	12	13	114	110	18	118	110	22
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	53	126	12	16	18	54	30	52	36	87
Other housing.....	114	135	110	126	88	71	66	49	69	195
Apparel and services.....	194	1178	113	114	92	85	123	137	266	291
Males, 2 and over.....	54	159	17	18	122	20	33	27	80	82
Females, 2 and over.....	64	15	14	11	142	15	33	67	62	108
Children under 2.....	29	(3)	(2)	14	14	112	117	122	154	43
Other apparel products and services.....	47	1114	11	(2)	124	139	140	121	170	58
Jewelry and watches.....	15	11	11	(2)	14	132	11	19	132	16
All other apparel products and services.....	32	1113	(3)	(2)	120	17	139	112	138	42
Transportation.....	107	36	11	2	20	102	107	30	34	197
Healthcare.....	20	12	17	119	16	139	16	16	14	32
Entertainment.....	110	148	114	131	124	42	63	79	153	170
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles.....	50	17	(2)	11	14	119	133	139	111	66
Other entertainment.....	59	141	114	30	20	23	30	40	42	104
Personal care products and services.....	14	(3)	(3)	12	17	11	26	14	11	20
Reading.....	4	(3)	111	(2)	(2)	16	1	13	13	7
Education.....	285	1175	(2)	13	186	92	139	66	89	635
All other gifts.....	105	92	112	140	20	24	78	21	77	198

<sup>1</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.  
<sup>2</sup> Value is too small to display.  
<sup>3</sup> No data reported.