

Table 43. Consumer units of single males by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1996-97

| Item | All single males | Complete reporting of income | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Total complete reporting | Less than \$5,000 | \$5,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | \$30,000 to \$39,999 | \$40,000 and over |
| Number of consumer units (in thousands) | 12,742 | 10,296 | 1,169 | 1,783 | 1,238 | 922 | 1,656 | 1,430 | 2,097 |
| Consumer unit characteristics: | | | | | | | | | |
| Income before taxes ¹ | \$25,682 | \$25,682 | \$1,762 | \$7,532 | \$12,273 | \$17,134 | \$24,228 | \$33,605 | \$61,862 |
| Income after taxes ¹ | 23,147 | 23,147 | 1,732 | 7,362 | 11,811 | 16,201 | 22,493 | 29,837 | 54,203 |
| Age of reference person | 42.5 | 42.7 | 30.7 | 47.9 | 47.0 | 43.8 | 42.7 | 40.6 | 43.4 |
| Average number in consumer unit: | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Children under 18 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Persons 65 and over | .2 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 |
| Earners | .8 | .8 | .8 | .5 | .6 | .7 | .9 | .9 | 1.0 |
| Vehicles | 1.2 | 1.3 | .8 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Percent distribution: | | | | | | | | | |
| Sex of reference person: | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Housing tenure: | | | | | | | | | |
| Homeowner | 38 | 39 | 14 | 25 | 37 | 37 | 40 | 43 | 62 |
| With mortgage | 20 | 21 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 14 | 20 | 28 | 50 |
| Without mortgage | 18 | 18 | 9 | 21 | 28 | 22 | 20 | 14 | 12 |
| Renter | 62 | 61 | 86 | 75 | 63 | 63 | 60 | 57 | 38 |
| Race of reference person: | | | | | | | | | |
| Black | 10 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 6 |
| White and other | 90 | 90 | 89 | 87 | 91 | 92 | 91 | 88 | 94 |
| Education of reference person: | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary (1-8) | 7 | 7 | 4 | 20 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| High school (9-12) | 33 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 39 | 40 | 36 | 30 | 19 |
| College | 60 | 61 | 65 | 45 | 51 | 50 | 61 | 67 | 80 |
| Never attended and other | (²) | 1 | (²) | 3 | (²) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| At least one vehicle owned | 75 | 77 | 54 | 61 | 78 | 84 | 86 | 91 | 85 |
| Average annual expenditures | \$22,448 | \$23,567 | \$11,835 | \$12,074 | \$15,344 | \$20,510 | \$23,159 | \$29,097 | \$42,402 |
| Food | 2,855 | 2,978 | 1,755 | 1,987 | 2,323 | 2,647 | 3,069 | 3,326 | 4,625 |
| Food at home | 1,303 | 1,369 | 648 | 1,227 | 1,289 | 1,477 | 1,487 | 1,418 | 1,693 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 201 | 206 | 102 | 169 | 186 | 240 | 269 | 195 | 234 |
| Cereals and cereal products | 71 | 70 | 45 | 64 | 72 | 89 | 72 | 62 | 79 |
| Bakery products | 130 | 136 | 57 | 106 | 113 | 150 | 197 | 134 | 155 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 326 | 335 | 164 | 321 | 332 | 321 | 354 | 350 | 417 |
| Beef | 92 | 92 | 58 | 82 | 102 | 86 | 97 | 96 | 105 |
| Pork | 75 | 79 | 21 | 70 | 88 | 63 | 82 | 74 | 122 |
| Other meats | 47 | 49 | 27 | 53 | 52 | 55 | 55 | 49 | 48 |
| Poultry | 58 | 59 | 27 | 62 | 56 | 66 | 50 | 68 | 69 |
| Fish and seafood | 38 | 41 | 21 | 38 | 19 | 31 | 50 | 48 | 60 |
| Eggs | 15 | 16 | 10 | 17 | 15 | 20 | 19 | 15 | 13 |
| Dairy products | 139 | 148 | 74 | 126 | 138 | 169 | 162 | 145 | 186 |
| Fresh milk and cream | 59 | 63 | 43 | 60 | 66 | 75 | 69 | 59 | 62 |
| Other dairy products | 80 | 85 | 31 | 67 | 72 | 94 | 93 | 86 | 125 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 208 | 221 | 92 | 199 | 227 | 258 | 241 | 211 | 269 |
| Fresh fruits | 70 | 76 | 30 | 58 | 89 | 89 | 76 | 77 | 96 |
| Fresh vegetables | 56 | 60 | 23 | 63 | 59 | 67 | 67 | 47 | 76 |
| Processed fruits | 51 | 54 | 21 | 48 | 45 | 67 | 58 | 59 | 67 |
| Processed vegetables | 31 | 32 | 19 | 31 | 34 | 34 | 40 | 28 | 31 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Consumer units of single males by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1996-97 — Continued

| Item | All single males | Complete reporting of income | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Total complete reporting | Less than \$5,000 | \$5,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | \$30,000 to \$39,999 | \$40,000 and over |
| Other food at home | \$429 | \$458 | \$216 | \$411 | \$406 | \$489 | \$461 | \$516 | \$586 |
| Sugar and other sweets | 45 | 49 | 21 | 46 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 46 | 66 |
| Fats and oils | 32 | 33 | 14 | 37 | 34 | 33 | 35 | 40 | 30 |
| Miscellaneous foods | 191 | 205 | 99 | 172 | 179 | 234 | 206 | 260 | 242 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages | 127 | 138 | 59 | 137 | 125 | 143 | 150 | 136 | 174 |
| Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips | 34 | 34 | 23 | 19 | 19 | 29 | 21 | 33 | 73 |
| Food away from home | 1,552 | 1,609 | 1,107 | 760 | 1,034 | 1,170 | 1,582 | 1,908 | 2,932 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 392 | 422 | 311 | 213 | 256 | 267 | 420 | 542 | 747 |
| Housing | 7,524 | 7,566 | 3,994 | 4,195 | 5,319 | 6,876 | 7,255 | 8,921 | 13,345 |
| Shelter | 4,941 | 4,914 | 2,704 | 2,651 | 3,407 | 4,215 | 4,588 | 5,896 | 8,856 |
| Owned dwellings | 1,969 | 2,024 | 502 | 506 | 957 | 1,220 | 1,536 | 2,362 | 5,299 |
| Mortgage interest and charges | 1,054 | 1,068 | ⁴ 208 | 125 | 243 | 376 | 738 | 1,318 | 3,233 |
| Property taxes | 509 | 508 | 213 | 197 | 354 | 473 | 436 | 499 | 1,108 |
| Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses | 405 | 447 | 81 | 184 | 360 | 372 | 362 | 545 | 958 |
| Rented dwellings | 2,635 | 2,603 | 1,909 | 2,019 | 2,266 | 2,800 | 2,908 | 3,304 | 2,878 |
| Other lodging | 336 | 288 | 292 | 126 | 183 | 196 | 143 | 230 | 679 |
| Utilities, fuels, and public services | 1,447 | 1,463 | 764 | 1,030 | 1,191 | 1,518 | 1,485 | 1,757 | 2,137 |
| Natural gas | 172 | 172 | 70 | 100 | 125 | 198 | 165 | 221 | 280 |
| Electricity | 520 | 520 | 294 | 409 | 454 | 510 | 532 | 612 | 710 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | 58 | 64 | ⁴ 40 | 64 | 70 | 72 | 73 | 66 | 64 |
| Telephone services | 563 | 566 | 303 | 361 | 417 | 600 | 573 | 695 | 864 |
| Water and other public services | 134 | 141 | 58 | 96 | 124 | 138 | 143 | 164 | 218 |
| Household operations | 188 | 190 | 53 | 92 | 129 | 123 | 212 | 185 | 403 |
| Personal services | 28 | 26 | ⁴ 5 | ⁴ 28 | ⁴ 8 | ⁴ 12 | ⁴ 59 | ⁴ 15 | ⁴ 34 |
| Other household expenses | 160 | 164 | 49 | 63 | 121 | 110 | 152 | 170 | 369 |
| Housekeeping supplies | 155 | 176 | 80 | 109 | 143 | 172 | 188 | 212 | 263 |
| Laundry and cleaning supplies | 40 | 45 | ⁴ 14 | 28 | 46 | 43 | 64 | 54 | 52 |
| Other household products | 67 | 77 | 45 | 50 | 56 | 88 | 72 | 93 | 111 |
| Postage and stationery | 47 | 54 | ⁴ 21 | 31 | 41 | 41 | 52 | 65 | 99 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | 794 | 823 | 393 | 314 | 449 | 849 | 782 | 871 | 1,686 |
| Household textiles | 38 | 41 | 15 | 13 | 19 | 111 | 37 | 30 | 71 |
| Furniture | 228 | 217 | 55 | 57 | 89 | 206 | 208 | 223 | 527 |
| Floor coverings | 31 | 35 | ⁴ 4 | (³) | ⁴ 29 | ⁴ 47 | ⁴ 3 | ⁴ 70 | ⁴ 78 |
| Major appliances | 63 | 66 | ⁴ 11 | 19 | 54 | 71 | 51 | 87 | 140 |
| Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares | 38 | 39 | 27 | 20 | 34 | 52 | 27 | 41 | 66 |
| Miscellaneous household equipment | 395 | 425 | 281 | 205 | 224 | 362 | 456 | 419 | 805 |
| Apparel and services | 667 | 719 | 472 | 372 | 664 | 515 | 724 | 812 | 1,193 |
| Men and boys | 379 | 398 | 213 | 206 | 354 | 227 | 380 | 466 | 728 |
| Men, 16 and over | 371 | 388 | 198 | 204 | 346 | 221 | 365 | 453 | 720 |
| Boys, 2 to 15 | 9 | 9 | ⁴ 15 | ⁴ 2 | ⁴ 8 | ⁴ 6 | 15 | 13 | 8 |
| Women and girls | 47 | 53 | ⁴ 26 | ⁴ 26 | 34 | ⁴ 14 | 65 | 47 | 116 |
| Women, 16 and over | 39 | 45 | ⁴ 24 | ⁴ 17 | ⁴ 29 | ⁴ 10 | 53 | ⁴ 40 | 108 |
| Girls, 2 to 15 | 8 | 7 | ⁴ 1 | ⁴ 9 | ⁴ 5 | ⁴ 5 | 12 | ⁴ 7 | ⁴ 8 |
| Children under 2 | 5 | 6 | ⁴ 1 | ⁴ 1 | ⁴ 4 | ⁴ 5 | ⁴ 6 | ⁴ 5 | ⁴ 13 |
| Footwear | 129 | 140 | ⁴ 163 | ⁴ 115 | ⁴ 230 | ⁴ 40 | 175 | ⁴ 158 | ⁴ 98 |
| Other apparel products and services | 107 | 124 | 69 | 24 | 42 | 228 | 98 | 136 | 238 |
| Transportation | 4,000 | 4,172 | 2,061 | 1,714 | 2,414 | 4,203 | 4,430 | 6,012 | 6,993 |
| Vehicle purchases (net outlay) | 1,623 | 1,729 | ⁴ 762 | 492 | ⁴ 721 | 1,833 | 1,854 | 2,957 | 2,932 |
| Cars and trucks, new | 646 | 755 | ⁴ 238 | (³) | ⁴ 200 | ⁴ 405 | ⁴ 514 | 1,684 | 1,723 |
| Cars and trucks, used | 937 | 927 | 524 | 492 | 459 | 1,428 | 1,281 | 1,078 | 1,193 |
| Other vehicles | 40 | 47 | (³) | (³) | ⁴ 63 | (³) | ⁴ 59 | ⁴ 195 | ⁴ 16 |
| Gasoline and motor oil | 733 | 752 | 497 | 449 | 614 | 799 | 825 | 917 | 1,041 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Consumer units of single males by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1996-97 — Continued

| Item | All single males | Complete reporting of income | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Total complete reporting | Less than \$5,000 | \$5,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | \$30,000 to \$39,999 | \$40,000 and over |
| Other vehicle expenses | \$1,343 | \$1,418 | \$657 | \$643 | \$894 | \$1,410 | \$1,567 | \$1,829 | \$2,406 |
| Vehicle finance charges | 131 | 141 | 45 | 35 | 60 | 94 | 174 | 280 | 231 |
| Maintenance and repairs | 471 | 501 | 277 | 264 | 384 | 597 | 573 | 589 | 730 |
| Vehicle insurance | 440 | 463 | 189 | 221 | 316 | 491 | 516 | 690 | 698 |
| Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges | 301 | 313 | 147 | 123 | 134 | 227 | 305 | 270 | 746 |
| Public transportation | 301 | 273 | 145 | 130 | 184 | 161 | 185 | 310 | 614 |
| Health care | 970 | 1,024 | 318 | 784 | 972 | 1,100 | 1,040 | 978 | 1,640 |
| Health insurance | 428 | 443 | 113 | 356 | 415 | 493 | 425 | 464 | 694 |
| Medical services | 346 | 367 | 105 | 197 | 318 | 426 | 408 | 344 | 646 |
| Drugs | 137 | 150 | 80 | 183 | 190 | 146 | 150 | 108 | 172 |
| Medical supplies | 59 | 64 | ⁴ 20 | 48 | 49 | 35 | 56 | 62 | 128 |
| Entertainment | 1,268 | 1,285 | 709 | 629 | 796 | 1,023 | 1,351 | 1,725 | 2,181 |
| Fees and admissions | 379 | 394 | 263 | 159 | 208 | 244 | 332 | 486 | 830 |
| Television, radios, sound equipment | 474 | 492 | 318 | 289 | 384 | 498 | 530 | 648 | 668 |
| Pets, toys, and playground equipment | 131 | 137 | ⁴ 72 | 99 | 102 | 111 | 133 | 171 | 216 |
| Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services | 284 | 263 | 56 | 82 | 101 | 170 | 356 | 419 | 467 |
| Personal care products and services | 201 | 216 | 106 | 110 | 164 | 159 | 325 | 273 | 283 |
| Reading | 115 | 119 | 71 | 64 | 89 | 95 | 121 | 153 | 198 |
| Education | 551 | 542 | 1,344 | 701 | 486 | 426 | 265 | 447 | 321 |
| Tobacco products and smoking supplies | 235 | 242 | 225 | 193 | 220 | 335 | 275 | 248 | 235 |
| Miscellaneous | 842 | 884 | 168 | 557 | 443 | 1,065 | 661 | 1,226 | 1,673 |
| Cash contributions | 797 | 932 | 109 | 241 | 416 | 659 | 1,189 | 1,024 | 2,136 |
| Personal insurance and pensions | 2,030 | 2,465 | 191 | 312 | 783 | 1,141 | 2,034 | 3,411 | 6,834 |
| Life and other personal insurance | 180 | 193 | ⁴ 35 | 80 | 207 | 101 | 129 | 239 | 426 |
| Pensions and Social Security | 1,850 | 2,273 | 157 | 231 | 576 | 1,040 | 1,905 | 3,172 | 6,408 |
| Sources of income and personal taxes: ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| Money income before taxes | 25,682 | 25,682 | 1,762 | 7,532 | 12,273 | 17,134 | 24,228 | 33,605 | 61,862 |
| Wages and salaries | 19,621 | 19,621 | 1,787 | 2,601 | 6,498 | 11,230 | 18,116 | 27,456 | 51,311 |
| Self-employment income | 1,581 | 1,581 | -839 | ⁴ 95 | 252 | 396 | 1,274 | 2,149 | 5,355 |
| Social Security, private and government retirement | 2,934 | 2,934 | 217 | 3,570 | 4,477 | 4,072 | 3,322 | 2,540 | 2,458 |
| Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income | 654 | 654 | 52 | 47 | 111 | 345 | 620 | 769 | 1,912 |
| Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits | 198 | 198 | ⁴ 62 | 110 | ⁴ 162 | 230 | 347 | 217 | 226 |
| Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps | 156 | 156 | 142 | 595 | ⁴ 150 | ⁴ 85 | ⁴ 24 | (³) | ⁴ 36 |
| Regular contributions for support | 261 | 261 | 140 | 218 | 322 | ⁴ 342 | ⁴ 235 | ⁴ 115 | ⁴ 414 |
| Other income | 276 | 276 | 200 | 296 | 301 | 434 | 289 | 358 | 150 |
| Personal taxes | 2,535 | 2,535 | 30 | 170 | 462 | 933 | 1,735 | 3,768 | 7,660 |
| Federal income taxes | 1,978 | 1,978 | -1 | 118 | 322 | 694 | 1,308 | 2,934 | 6,084 |
| State and local income taxes | 502 | 502 | 16 | 36 | 97 | 179 | 365 | 771 | 1,474 |
| Other taxes | 55 | 55 | ⁴ 15 | 17 | 42 | 60 | 62 | 63 | 102 |
| Income after taxes | 23,147 | 23,147 | 1,732 | 7,362 | 11,811 | 16,201 | 22,493 | 29,837 | 54,203 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Consumer units of single males by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1996-97 — Continued

| Item | All single males | Complete reporting of income | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Total complete reporting | Less than \$5,000 | \$5,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$14,999 | \$15,000 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | \$30,000 to \$39,999 | \$40,000 and over |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | |
| Net change in total assets and liabilities | \$396 | \$-426 | \$467 | \$-2,353 | \$-103 | \$2,579 | \$-3,699 | \$-3,262 | \$3,724 |
| Net change in total assets | 3,023 | 2,669 | 187 | -564 | -148 | 2,449 | 452 | 1,863 | 10,864 |
| Net change in total liabilities | 2,626 | 3,095 | -280 | 1,788 | -45 | -130 | 4,151 | 5,125 | 7,140 |
| Other financial information: | | | | | | | | | |
| Other money receipts | 278 | 248 | 489 | 136 | 249 | ⁴ 168 | 154 | 361 | 243 |
| Mortgage principal paid on owned property | -527 | -545 | ⁴ 98 | -111 | -135 | -185 | -301 | -489 | -1,796 |
| Estimated market value of owned home | 38,669 | 39,310 | 11,474 | 16,141 | 27,334 | 25,932 | 31,752 | 39,468 | 93,336 |
| Estimated monthly rental value of owned home .. | 282 | 288 | 96 | 115 | 220 | 208 | 255 | 310 | 630 |
| Gifts of goods and services | 888 | 938 | 731 | 411 | 547 | 723 | 858 | 1,124 | 1,727 |
| Food | 43 | 48 | ⁴ 71 | 13 | 37 | ⁴ 42 | 29 | 41 | 90 |
| Housing | 188 | 197 | 193 | 140 | 98 | 154 | 169 | 158 | 379 |
| Housekeeping supplies | 15 | 17 | ⁴ 4 | ⁴ 12 | ⁴ 4 | ⁴ 4 | ⁴ 12 | 14 | 52 |
| Household textiles | 3 | 3 | ⁴ 0 | ⁴ 1 | ⁴ 3 | ⁴ 1 | ⁴ 0 | ⁴ 2 | 10 |
| Appliances and miscellaneous housewares | 12 | 13 | ⁴ 11 | ⁴ 3 | ⁴ 8 | ⁴ 29 | ⁴ 6 | ⁴ 6 | 27 |
| Major appliances | 5 | 4 | ⁴ 6 | ⁴ 1 | ⁴ 5 | ⁴ 10 | ⁴ 2 | ⁴ 1 | ⁴ 8 |
| Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares | 7 | 8 | ⁴ 5 | ⁴ 2 | ⁴ 3 | ⁴ 20 | ⁴ 4 | ⁴ 5 | ⁴ 19 |
| Miscellaneous household equipment | 47 | 54 | 23 | 31 | 22 | 17 | 73 | 54 | 115 |
| Other housing | 112 | 110 | 155 | 94 | 62 | 104 | 78 | 82 | 175 |
| Apparel and services | 149 | 176 | 60 | 67 | 132 | 227 | 175 | 160 | 338 |
| Males, 2 and over | 32 | 36 | 20 | ⁴ 36 | 14 | ⁴ 18 | 34 | 44 | 68 |
| Females, 2 and over | 45 | 53 | ⁴ 26 | ⁴ 26 | 34 | ⁴ 14 | 65 | 47 | 116 |
| Children under 2 | 5 | 6 | ⁴ 1 | ⁴ 1 | ⁴ 4 | ⁴ 5 | ⁴ 6 | ⁴ 5 | ⁴ 13 |
| Other apparel products and services | 68 | 82 | ⁴ 13 | ⁴ 4 | ⁴ 80 | ⁴ 190 | ⁴ 69 | ⁴ 64 | ⁴ 142 |
| Jewelry and watches | ⁴ 42 | ⁴ 53 | (³) | (³) | ⁴ 1 | ⁴ 186 | ⁴ 11 | ⁴ 39 | ⁴ 125 |
| All other apparel products and services | 25 | 29 | ⁴ 13 | ⁴ 4 | ⁴ 79 | ⁴ 4 | ⁴ 58 | ⁴ 26 | ⁴ 16 |
| Transportation | 52 | 48 | 24 | 17 | 17 | 30 | 26 | 36 | 138 |
| Health care | 63 | 73 | ⁴ 6 | ⁴ 23 | ⁴ 43 | ⁴ 22 | 155 | 183 | 51 |
| Entertainment | 108 | 105 | 28 | 40 | 30 | 108 | 74 | 240 | 161 |
| Toys, games, hobbies, and tricycles | 20 | ⁴ 16 | ⁴ 10 | ⁴ 6 | (³) | ⁴ 2 | ⁴ 29 | ⁴ 27 | ⁴ 24 |
| Other entertainment | 88 | 89 | 18 | 34 | 30 | 106 | 45 | 213 | 137 |
| Education | 91 | 98 | ⁴ 278 | ⁴ 55 | ⁴ 46 | ⁴ 33 | ⁴ 32 | ⁴ 30 | 191 |
| All other gifts | 194 | 194 | 72 | 55 | 143 | 105 | 197 | 276 | 379 |

¹ Components of income and taxes are derived from "complete income reporters" only; see glossary.

² Value less than 0.5.

³ No data reported.

⁴ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.
n.a. Not applicable